

## Glossary

**ā** – from

**abīre** – to go away

**abit** – s/he goes  
away

**accidit** – (it) hap-  
pened

**ad** – to

**ad cēnandum** – in  
order to have  
dinner

**ad cūrandum** – to  
care for

**ad dormiendum** – in  
order to sleep

**ad investīgandum** –  
in order to inves-  
tigate

**ad loquendum** – in  
order to speak

**ad mingendum** – in  
order to pee

**ad petendum** – in  
order to go get;  
in order to head  
for

**ad videndum** – in  
order to see

**adoptābit** – s/he will  
adopt

**aeger** – sick

**afferre** – to bring  
difficultātēs af-  
ferre – to cause  
problems

**affert** – s/he brings

**afferunt** – they bring

**agere** – to do; to  
spend (time)

**agit** – s/he does;  
s/he spends  
(time)

**agō** – I do; I spend  
(time)

**grātiās tibi agō** –  
thank you

**agunt** – they do; they  
spend (time)

**ah** – ah

**ai** – uh-oh; oh no

**albī** – white

**album** – white

*Glossary*

**aliae** – other

**aliud** – other; another

**alium** – other; another

**alius** – other; another

**amābō tē** – please  
(literally, “I will love you”)

**amīca** – friend (f.)

**amīcam** – friend (f.)

**amīcī** – friends

**amīcīs** – friends

**amīcus** – friend (m.)

**animālium** – of animals

**Animālium Planēta**  
– Animal Planet

**annōs** – years

**ānxia** – anxious; nervous

**ānxiā** – anxious; nervous

**ānxiam** – anxious; nervous

**ānxietātis** – of anxiety; of nervousness

**ānxium** – anxious; nervous

**ānxius** – anxious; nervous

**aperīre** – to open

**aperit** – s/he opens

**armāriō** – closet

**armārium** – closet

**ātrī** – black

**ātrum** – black

**audīre** – to hear

**audit** – s/he hears

**audiunt** – they hear

**avia** – grandmother

**aviae** – grandmother

**aviam** – grandmother

**bau bau** – bow wow; woof woof

**Beethoven** –

Beethoven (dog in a movie)

**bene** – well; good

- birotā** – (on a) bicycle
- birotīs** – (on their) bicycles
- brācae** – pants; trousers
- brācās** – pants; trousers
- brringg** – ring ring (ringtone)
- cacāvisse** – to have pooped
- cacāvistī** – you pooped
- cacāvit** – s/he pooped
- Caesar** – Julius Caesar; any emperor
- Caesare** – Julius Caesar; any emperor
- cane** – dog
- canem** – dog
- canēs** – dogs
- cani** – to the dog; to a dog
- canīnā** – canine; dog-like
- canīnōrum** – canine; dog-like
- canīnōs** – canine; dog-like
- canis** – dog
- capit** – s/he takes
- cōnsilium capit** – s/he comes up with a plan
- capitulum** – chapter
- castellī** – of the fort
- castellō** – fort
- castellum** – fort
- catule** – puppy
- catulī** – the puppy's
- catulō** – puppy
- catulum** – puppy
- catulus** – puppy
- celebrābimus** – we will celebrate
- celebrābimusne** – will we celebrate?
- celebrant** – they celebrate

*Glossary*

**celebrāre** – to celebrate

**cēnābis** – you will have dinner

**cēnandum** – have dinner

**cēnāre** – to have dinner

**cēnat** – s/he has dinner

**Cerbere** – three-headed dog in mythical underworld

**Cerberō** – three-headed dog in mythical underworld

**Cerberus** – three-headed dog in mythical underworld

**cibum** – food

**claudere** – close (command)

**claudit** – s/he closes

**collāre** – collar

**collārī** – collar

**collāris** – the collar's

**colōris** – of a color

**cōnsilium** – plan

**convīvium** – party

**cubiculī** – of the bedroom

**cubiculō** – bedroom

**cubiculum** – bedroom

**cum** – with

**cūr** – why

**cūrandum** – care for; take care of

**cūrant** – they care for; they take care of

**cūrat** – s/he cares for; s/he takes care of

**cūrāvistī** – you cared for; you took care of

**custōdem** – guard

**custōdit** – s/he guards

**dē** – about [a topic]

**decorant** – they decorate

**decorat** – s/he decorates

**deinde** – then

**dīcere** – to say

**dīcit** – s/he says

**diē** – on a day

**diē tertiō Iūlii** – on the third of July

**diem** – day

**diēs** – day(s)

**difficile** – difficult

**difficilēs** – difficult

**difficilēs ad cūrandum** – difficult to care for

**difficilis** – difficult

**difficultātēs** – difficulties; problems

**dīligēns** – diligent; responsible

**dīligentiam** – diligence; responsibility

**din, don** – ding dong (doorbell sound)

**dīxit** – s/he said

**domō** – from home

**domum** – home

**dōna** – gifts

**dōnum** – gift

**dormī** – sleep

**dormiam** – I will sleep

**dormiendum** – sleep

**dormiendum'st** – time to sleep

**dormiēs** – you will sleep

**dormīre** – to sleep

**dormit** – s/he sleeps

**dormiunt** – they sleep

**ducem** – leader; general

**ducēs** – leaders; generals

**dux** – leader; general

**eam** – her

**eāmus** – let's go

*Glossary*

**ecce** – look!

**ego** – I

**ēheu** – oh no!

**eius** – his/her/its

**ergō** – therefore; so

**eris** – you will be

**erit** – s/he/it will be

**erō** – I will be

**es** – you are

**esne** – will you be...?

**esse** – to be

**est** – s/he/it is

**estne** – is s/he/it...?

**estō** – okay; so be it

**et** – and

**eum** – him

**ēvigilā** – wake up  
(command)

**ēvigilat** – s/he wakes  
up

**ex** – out of

**exclāmant** – they  
exclaim; they yell

**exclāmat** – s/he ex-  
claims; s/he yells

**exīre** – to exit; to go  
out

**exit** – s/he exits;  
s/he goes out

**explānāre** – to ex-  
plain

**explānat** – s/he ex-  
plains

**explōrant** – they ex-  
plore

**facere** – to do; to  
make

**faciēns** – doing;  
making

**facis** – you do; you  
make

**facit** – s/he does;  
s/he makes

**familia** – family

**familiā** – family

**familiam** – family

**fēlicem** – lucky;  
happy

**fēlicem diem**

**nātālem!** – Happy  
Birthday!

<b>fenestram</b> – window	<b>habeō</b> – I have
<b>fer</b> – bring (command)	<b>habēre</b> – to have
<b>ferēns</b> – bringing	<b>habēs</b> – you have
<b>ferēs</b> – you will bring	<b>habēsne</b> – do you have...?
<b>feret</b> – s/he will bring	<b>habet</b> – s/he has
<b>ferre</b> – to bring	<b>haesitat</b> – s/he hesitates
<b>fert</b> – s/he brings	<b>hahae/hahaha</b> – haha (laughing sound)
<b>figis</b> – you invent; you imagine	<b>hodiē</b> – today
<b>figit</b> – s/he invents; s/he imagines	<b>hōra</b> – ___ o'clock
<b>figunt</b> – they invent; they imagine	<b>hōra octāva</b> – 8 o'clock
<b>finis</b> – end	<b>hōrā</b> – at ___ o'clock
<b>firmā</b> – firm; strong	<b>hōrā octāvā</b> – at 8 o'clock
<b>fortūnāte</b> – lucky; fortunate	<b>hōrā quārtā</b> – at 4 o'clock
<b>fortūnātus</b> – lucky; fortunate	<b>hōrā quīntā</b> – at 5 o'clock
<b>grātiās</b> – thanks	<b>hōrā septimā</b> – at 7 o'clock
<b>grātiās tibi agō</b> – thank you	<b>hōrā sextā</b> – at 6 o'clock
<b>habent</b> – they have	

*Glossary*

**hortīs** – park; gardens

**hortōs** – park; gardens

**hui** – wow; whoa

**iam** – now; already

**iānuam** – door

**ībis** – you will go

**ībō** – I will go

**ignōsce** – excuse; forgive (command)

**imitāns** – imitating

**imitātur** – s/he imitates

**in** – in; into

**īfantilēs** – infantile; babyish

**ingeniōsī** – intelligent

**ingeniōsum** – intelligent

**ingeniōsus** – intelligent

**inquit** – s/he says

**īnspicit** – s/he looks at; s/he inspects

**īnspiciunt** – they look at; they inspect

**interrogat** – s/he asks; s/he interrogates

**intrans** – they enter

**intrāre** – to enter

**intrat** – s/he enters

**investīgandum** – investigate

**īrāta** – angry

**īrātus** – angry

**īre** – to go

**it** – s/he goes

**ita** – just like; like this; like that

**iterum** – again

**īucundās** – fun; funny

**īlīī** – of July

**labor** – work

**laeta** – happy

**laetā** – happy



<b>laetī</b> – happy	<b>mātre</b> – mother
<b>laetus</b> – happy	<b>mātre</b> – mother
<b>lectō</b> – bed	<b>mātrī</b> – to/for the mother
<b>lectum</b> – bed	<b>mātris</b> – the moth- er's
<b>lectus</b> – bed	<b>maximōs</b> – really big; the biggest
<b>licet</b> – it's allowed	<b>maximum</b> – really big; the biggest
<b>licetne</b> – is it al- lowed?	<b>maximus</b> – really big; the biggest
<b>longus</b> – long	<b>mē</b> – me
<b>loquendum</b> – speak	<b>mea</b> – my
<b>loquī</b> – to speak	<b>medicāmentum</b> – medicine
<b>loquitur</b> – s/he speaks	<b>medice</b> – doctor
<b>lūdīcrōs</b> – toy ( <i>ad- jective, as in toy soldiers</i> )	<b>medicō</b> – doctor
<b>magna</b> – big	<b>medicum</b> – doctor
<b>magnam</b> – big	<b>medicus</b> – doctor
<b>magnās</b> – big	<b>meō</b> – my
<b>magnī</b> – big	<b>meum</b> – my
<b>magnōs</b> – big	<b>meus</b> – my
<b>magnum</b> – big	<b>mī</b> – my
<b>magnus</b> – big	<b>mīcroscopium</b> – mi- croscope
<b>mamma</b> – mommy	
<b>māter</b> – mother	

*Glossary*

**mihi** – me; to/for me

**militēs** – soldiers

**mingendum** – pee

**mingere** – to pee

**mingunt** – they pee

**minimē** – no; not at  
all

**mīnxī** – I peed

**mīnxisse** – to have  
peed

**mīnxistī** – you peed

**mīnxit** – s/he peed

**molestī** – annoying

**molestum** – annoy-  
ing

**molestus** – annoying

**mox** – soon

**multa** – many

**multae** – many

**multās** – many

**multī** – many

**multōs** – many

**multum** – much

**mūrem** – rat; mouse

**mūrēs** – rats; mice

**mūs** – rat; mouse

**nārrāre** – to tell

**nārrat** – s/he tells

**nātāle** – birth; birth-  
day

**nātālem** – birth;  
birthday

**nātālis** – birth; birth-  
day

**nātī** – born

9 (novem) annōs

nātī – nine years  
old

**nātō** – born

**nātūrālis** – natural

**nātus** – born

**neque** – and not; but  
not; neither; nor

**nesciunt** – they  
don't know

**nōlī** – don't (com-  
mand)

**nōlō** – I don't want

**nōmen** – name

**nōn** – not

**nōnne** – isn't it the case that...?

**novem** – nine

**nūllās** – no; none

**nullōs** – no; none

**nūllum** – no; none

**numerum** – number

**numerus** – number

**ō** – O; oh

**obdormit** – s/he falls asleep

**(hōra) octāvā** – 8 o'clock

**octāvā** – eighth

**(hōrā) octāvā** – at 8 o'clock

**octo** – eight

**omnēs** – all; everyone

**omnia** – everything

**optimās** – the best; great

**optimē** – great

**optimum** – the best; great

**optimus** – the best; great

**papae** – wow!

**partem** – part

**parva** – small

**parvās** – small

**parvōs** – small

**parvum** – small

**pater** – father

**patrem** – father

**per** – through; throughout

**persuādēre** – to persuade

**persuādet** – s/he persuades

**petendum** – go get; head for

**petit** – s/he goes to get; s/he heads for

**petunt** – they go to get; they head for

**piscem** – fish

**piscēs** – fish (pl)

**planētā** – planet

*Glossary*

**(Animālium) Planēta**

– Animal Planet

**pōnit** – s/he puts

**prandent** – they have  
lunch

**prandēre** – to have  
lunch

**prandet** – s/he has  
lunch

**puella** – girl

**puellae** – girls

**puellam** – girl

**puellīs** – girls

**puer** – boy

**puerī** – boys

**puerō** – to/for a boy

**puerum** – boy

**pūrum** – clean

**quārtā** – fourth

**(hōrā) quārtā** – at 4  
o'clock

**quia** – because

**quid** – what

**quīntā** – fifth

**(hōrā) quīntā** – at 5  
o'clock

**quoque** – also

**rē** – thing; issue

**rē vērā** – really; in  
fact

**relinquere** – to  
leave; they aban-  
don

**relinquunt** – they  
leave; they aban-  
don

**rem** – thing; issue

**remedium** – remedy;  
cure

**requirit** – s/he/it re-  
quires

**rēs** – thing; issue

**respondet** – s/he  
answers

**revenī** – come back  
(*command*)

**reveniam** – I'll be  
back

**revenit** – s/he comes  
back

**revēnit** – s/he came  
back

**reveniunt** – they  
come back  
**rubet** – s/he turns  
red; s/he blushes  
**rūfum** – red-haired  
**salvē** – hi  
**satis** – enough  
**scrībit** – s/he writes  
**scrīpta** – the writing;  
what someone  
wrote  
**sē** – himself/her-  
self/itself  
**sēcrētō** – secretly  
**sēcrētum** – secret  
**sed** – but  
**semper** – always  
**septem** – seven  
**septimā** – seventh  
**(hōrā) septimā** – at  
seven o'clock  
**sextā** – sixth  
**(hōrā) sextā** – at 6  
o'clock  
**silentiō** – silence

**similem** – similar;  
like  
**solum** – only; alone  
**solus** – only; alone  
**sonorum** – of  
sounds  
**sonōs** – sounds  
**sonum** – sound  
**soror** – sister  
**sorōre** – sister  
**sorōrem** – sister  
**ssst** – shh!  
**statim** – immediately  
**suam** –  
his/her/its/their  
**subitō** – suddenly  
**suī** –  
his/her/its/their  
**suīs** –  
his/her/its/their  
**sum** – I am  
**sūmendum** – pick up  
**sūmit** – s/he picks  
up  
**sūmunt** – they pick  
up

*Glossary*

**sunt** – they are

**suō** –

his/her/its/their

**suum** –

his/her/its/their

**tandem** – finally

**tapēte** – carpet

**tapētī** – carpet

**tē** – you

**tēlephōnicum** –

telephone (*adj.*;  
*as in a telephone number*)

**tēlephōnicus** – tele-  
phone (*adj.*; *as in a telephone number*)

**tēlephōnō** – tele-  
phone

**tēlephōnum** – tele-  
phone

**tēlevīsiōne** – on tel-  
evision

**(hōrā) tertiā** – at  
three o'clock

**(diē) tertiō** – on the  
third day

**tertius** – third

**tibi** – to/for you

**timēre** – to fear; to  
be afraid

**timet** – s/he fears;  
s/he is afraid

**tōta** – whole; entire

**tōtum** – whole; en-  
tire

**tū** – you

**turbāta** – in disorder

**turbātum** – in disor-  
der

**turbātus** – in disor-  
der

**tuus** – your

**ūmidae** – wet

**ūmidum** – wet

**ūmidus** – wet

**ut** – how

**ut valēs** – how are  
you doing?

**valdē** – very; greatly

**valē** – goodbye

**valeō** – I'm doing  
well

**valēs** – you are  
doing well  
**valet** – s/he is doing  
well  
**(ut) valet?** – how is  
s/he doing?  
**vel** – or  
**vēlōciter** – quickly  
**vērā** – true; real  
**(rē) vērā** – really; in  
fact  
**vērōs** – true; real  
**vērūm** – true; real  
**vidēbit** – s/he will  
see  
**videndum** – see  
**vident** – they see  
**videō** – I see  
**vidēre** – to see  
**vidēsne** – do you  
see?  
**videt** – s/he sees  
**vīs** – you want  
**vīsne** – do you want?  
**vōce** – with a \_\_\_\_  
voice

**vōce firmā** – with a  
firm voice  
**vōcem** – voice  
**volō** – I want  
**volumus** – we want  
**volunt** – they want  
**vult** – s/he wants  
**vultisne** – do you all  
want?